

1 Jan. 2024

VITA

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Education

1969 Ph.D. (Sociology) University of California, Berkeley

1966 M.A. (Sociology) University of California, Berkeley

1963 B.A. (History) Harvard University.

Academic Positions:

2008 – Present Professor Emeritus, Department of Sociology, University of California,  
Los Angeles

July, 1979- 2008 Professor, Department of Sociology, University of California, Los  
Angeles

July, 1974-June, 1979 Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of California,  
Los Angeles

Fall 1973 Research Associate, Institute of Industrial Relations, University of  
California, Los Angeles

July, 1968-June, 1974 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, University of California,  
Los Angeles

Languages : French: read, speak  
German: read  
Spanish: read

Fellowships, Grants, Awards, Honors

2011

Faculty Fellow, UCLA Center for American Politics and Public Policy

2009

Erskine Fellow, Department of Management, University of Canterbury, Christchurch NZ

2008

“Thomas and Znaniecki Book Prize” of the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association *for Deflecting Immigration*

2007

“Distinguished Contribution to Scholarship” Award of the Pacific Sociological Association for *Deflecting Immigration*

Institute for Research on Labor and Employment, \$11,600 research grant for “State Minimum Wages And Immigrant Deflection.”

2005

University of California Institute for Mexico and the United States. Research Award, \$5000.

2004

Research Fellow, Rockefeller Foundation Study Center, Bellagio, Italy

2002

Research Fellow, *Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg*, Delmenhorst, Germany

2002

Elected President of the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association.

2000

“Distinguished Career of Scholarship” Award of the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association

2000

Expert Witness, California Senate Committee on Government Affairs. April 25.

1994-1996

Center for German and European Studies, University of California, Berkeley, \$5000

1995

Best Unpublished Research Paper Award, Family Firm Institute. Award is \$2,000.

1994

Freedoms Foundation of Valley Forge, Leavey Award. Award is \$7,500.

1991

Pacific Rim Studies Center. Award is \$1,300.

1987-1988

Institute of American Cultures, UCLA. Amount of award is \$4,500.

1985-1987

National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C. "Emergent Ethnicity: Iranian Immigrant Communities"  
Amount of award: \$207,600.

1984-1985

National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C. "Immigration and Self-Employment." Amount of award: \$51,105.

1981

Institute of American Cultures: "Ethnic Business Licensees in Los Angeles County." Amount of award: \$3,407.

1977-1980

National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C. "Korean Business in Los Angeles." Amount of award: \$138,000. .

## Professional Service

### Current Memberships

American Association of University Professors, International Sociological Association, AFT local 6741

### Manuscript Reviewer (since 1993)

Small Business Economics, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, Journal of American Ethnic History, Princeton University Press, Social Forces, American Sociological Review, Amerasia Journal, University of California Press, American Journal of Sociology, Rutgers University Press, University of Washington Press, Social Problems, Ethnicity and Racial Studies Urban Affairs Review, Urban Life, Sociological Perspectives, Sociological Focus, International Migration Review, University of Michigan Press, Smith Richardson Foundation

### Editorial Boards

Ethnic and Racial Studies, 2006-16; *Contemporary Sociology*, 2002-2005; *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship*, 1996-2016; *International Migration Review*, 1994-96, 1998-2004; *Social Forces*, 1990-1993; *American Journal of Sociology*, 1983-1985, 1996-98; Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, 2002-16; *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 2004-20012

### Chairing Convention Sessions

"Transnational Entrepreneurs: Old and New." Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Socio-Economics. Philadelphia PA, June 24, 2010

Roundtables Program for International Migration Section of American Sociological Association, August 2002.

"Informal Credit and Micro-credit: New Strategies for Economic Development." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Toronto, Aug. 10, 1997

"Immigration to the United States: Prospects and Policies." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington DC, Aug., 1995.

"Immigrant Networks." Annual Meeting of the International Social Networks Association, Tampa Fl., Feb. 1993.

"Korean American Perspective on the Los Angeles Uprising." Convened at UCLA, May 11, 1992.

"Ethnicity" Session, Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Cincinnati OH, Aug. 27, 1991

"Urban Sociology" session. Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 9-13, 1989.

"Urban Sociology" session. Annual Meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association, Reno NV April 12-15, 1989

"Underground Economy." Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., August 30, 1985.

"Ethnicity" session. 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, September 6.

## Proposal Reviewer since 1995

Province of Quebec Research Foundation, Montreal, Canada  
National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.  
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, Ottawa, Canada  
Economic and Social Research Council, London  
Netherlands Research Council  
American Sociological Association:

## University of California Service, 1988 - 2006:

UCLA Academic Senate, Chair of Research Committee, 2003-04  
UCLA Academic Senate, Affirmative Action Ballot Sub-committee, 1996  
Editorial Committee, University of California Press, 1994-95  
Vice-President, AAUP-UCLA, 1993-94  
UCLA Governmental Relations Committee, 1992-93.  
Advisory Committee for the Korea Program of the Center for Pacific Rim Studies, UCLA, 1991-1993  
Co-Organizer, UCLA/Ben Gurion University, Joint Immigration Conference, May 20, 1991  
Chair, Transportation Subcommittee, Research Committee of the Academic Senate, UCLA, 1989-92  
Chair, Communities and Institutions Graduate Program, Department of Sociology UCLA, 1989-90  
Interdepartmental Program Planning Committee, von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies, UCLA, 1989-1991  
Interdepartmental Committee for Asian American Studies, 1988-1993  
Chair, Immigration Research Program of the Institute for Social Science Research, 1986-1993. (Developed and guided this program; organized an international conference "California Immigrants in World Perspective," held at UCLA, Ap. 26-27, 1990).  
Faculty Advisory Committee for the Institute for Social Science Research, 1989-1993

## Teaching

### Undergraduate Lecture Courses

"Economy and Society." This is a course in historical sociology taught in five parts: pre-capitalist societies, the transition from feudalism to capitalism in Europe, the Industrial Revolution in Britain, the world system in the twentieth century, the USA since 1945. The perspective derives from Weber and Polanyi.

"Urban Sociology." This is a course in historical sociology of cities taught in correspondence with my *Cities in World Perspective*. Perspective of the course is institutional, historical, and comparative with much emphasis upon immigration and ethnicity.

"Entrepreneurship." Developed by me, this course requires Economy and Society as a prerequisite. Only partially historical in approach, it treats the following subjects: Weber's theory of entrepreneurship, Paul Wilken's theory, social capital, transaction costs, population theories, ethnic and immigrant entrepreneurs, women entrepreneurs, illegal entrepreneurs, socialist entrepreneurs, entrepreneurial solutions to social problems, politics of entrepreneurship.

"Comparative Immigration." This course compares the European New Immigration of 1880-1920 with the Asian and Latino new immigration since 1965.

## Graduate Courses

Social Capital.

"Forms of Capital: Financial, Human, Social, and Cultural."

"International Migration"

"Economy and Society"

## Foreign and Outside Dissertation Committees

Jock Collins. 1998. "Cosmopolitan Capitalism: Ethnicity, Gender and Australian Entrepreneurs." vols 1 and 2, PhD diss., University of Wollongong.

Nonja Peters. 1999. "Trading Places: Greek, Italian, Dutch and Vietnamese Immigrants in Western Australia." Ph.D. diss. University of Western Australia.

Frances Chik. 2000 "Hong Kong Chinese Immigrant Women Entrepreneurs in Richmond, British Columbia: The Intersection of Race, Ethnicity, Class, Gender and Migration." Sociology, Ph.D. diss., University of British Columbia

Geck Bee Yeo. 2003. "Embedded Intersections of Immigrant Female Entrepreneurship: A Study of Asian-Born Women Entrepreneurs in Sydney." University of Technology, Sydney

Andrea Ryan. 2007. "Not My Brother's Keeper: Ethnic Individualism, Civic Capitalism, and the Reinvention of Community in an Old Mill City." Department of Sociology, Boston University

## Post-Doctoral Scholars Hosted

Dr. Nona Shakhnazaryan, Kuban State University, Krasnodar, Russia 9/06 to 6/07

Dr. Denis Frank, Lund University, Sweden 9/07 to 12/07

Dr. Shahamak Rezaei, Rosekilde University, Denmark 10/13 to 6/14

## Publications

"Trump's charisma." *Critical Sociology*, first published online, 23 April 2022.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/08969205221087425> (doi: 10.1177/08969205221087425)

“Exiting poverty through self-employment: The Grameen model and rotating credit associations as alternative strategies.” *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship*, June 2021  
<https://doi.org/10.1142/S1084946721500126>

*Entrepreneurs and Capitalism Since Luther: Rediscovering the Moral Economy*. Lanham MD: Lexington, 2020 (with Léo-Paul Dana).

Reviewed *Social Forces*: <https://academic.oup.com/sf/advance-article-abstract/doi/10.1093/sf/soab015/6145132>

“Forms of capital and the moral legitimization of capitalism.” *Economic Sociology and Political Economy* 20 Sept. 2020.

<https://economicsociology.org/2020/09/27/forms-of-capital-and-moral-legitimation-of-capitalism/>

“Family, community, and ethnic capital as entrepreneurial resources: Toward an integrated model.” *Journal of Small Business Management*, 2019, DOI: 10.1111/jsbm.12507 (with Léo-Paul Dana, Calin Gurau, and Nabeel Muhammad)

“Overcoming the liability of foreignness: A typology and model of immigrant entrepreneurs.” *European Management Review* 2020

17 pp. 701-717 2020 DOI: 10.1111/cmre.12392 (with Calin Gurau and Léo-Paul Dana)

“An Undercapitalised Billionaire.” *International Journal of Business and Globalization* 29 (2), 275-290. DOI: 10.1504/IJBG/2021.10041912

“Transnational Iranian Entrepreneurs in the Import/Export Industry of Los Angeles.” *International Journal of Business and Globalization* 2016 vol 16, no. 3: 304-313 (with Parvin Shahlapour)

“Introduction: Internationalisation.” 2015. Pp. vii – ix in *Asian Entrepreneurship*, vol. 4, edited by Leo-Paul Dana. Los Angeles: Sage.

“Immigration, Deflection of.” 2014. *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Race, Ethnicity, and Nationalism*, edited by John Stone.

“The Migration Industry in the United States, 1882-1924.” *Migration Studies* 1 (3) 2013: 258-275.

“Ethnic Minority Entrepreneurs in the International Carpet Trade: An Empirical Study.” *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business*, 18 (2) 2013: 125-153 (with Shahamak Rezaei and Leo Paul Dana).

“Boundaries of Social Capital in Entrepreneurship.” *Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice*, 37 (3) 2013: 1-22 (with Leo-Paul Dana)

“Minimum Wages and Mexican and Central American Influx.” *Sociological Perspectives*, 54 (4) 2012: 613-636 (with Elsa von Scheven).

“Toward a theory of Social Capital in Entrepreneurship.” *International Journal of Social Sciences* 2012 (1), 35–54 (with Leo-Paul Dana).

"Mexican population growth in new US destinations: Testing and developing social capital theories of migration using census data." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 39, no. 9 (2013): 1479-1505.(with Michael Francis Johnston and StavrosKarageorgis).

“Two Forms of Community Entrepreneurship in Finland: Are There Differences between Finnish and Sámi Reindeer Husbandry Entrepreneurs? *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development* 2012: 23 nos. 5-6, pp. 331 – 352 (with Léo-Paul Dana)

"Entrepreneurship in the Ethnic Ownership Economy." Ch. 12 (pp 101-110) in *World Encyclopedia of Entrepreneurship*, ed. Leo-Paul Dana. Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2011; ch. 25 (pp. 220-229) in *World Encyclopedia of Entrepreneurship*, ed. Leo-Paul Dana. 2d ed., Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2021).

“Global entrepreneurship and transnationalism.” Ch. 22 (pp. 198-210 in *World Encyclopedia of Entrepreneurship*, ed. Leo-Paul Dana. Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2011; ch. 37 (pp. 310-322) in *World Encyclopedia of Entrepreneurship*, ed. Leo-Paul Dana, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.,0. Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2021.

“Federal/State Cost Sharing of Immigrant Welfare.” *California Journal of Politics and Policy* 2 (1) 2010: Article 19. Available: <http://www.bepress.com/cjpp/vol2/iss1/19>

“Foreword.” Pp. ix – xvi in *Transnational and Immigrant Entrepreneurship in a Globalized World*, edited by Benson Honig, Israel Drori, and Barbara Carmichael. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2010.

"Globalization, Transnationalism and Trade." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal* 10, no. 1 (2001): 53-80.

“Transnational Entrepreneurs in an English-Speaking World.” *Die Erde* 141 nos. 1-2 (2010): 1 – 16.

“Deflecting Immigration from Los Angeles: Solving Urban Problems by Sending Them Elsewhere.” In *Problemas Sociales Urbanos: La Ciudad en el Mundo Actual*, edited by Enrique del Acebo Ibáñez and Helgi Gunnlaugsson. Buenos Aires: Editorial Claridad, 2011. (Translated into Spanish).

“The Religious Ethic of the Protestant Ethnics.” Pps. 168 - 183 in *Religion and Entrepreneurship*, edited by Leo-Paul Dana. Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2010

“The Geographic Expansion of Mexican Immigration in the United States and its Implications for Local Law Enforcement.” *Law Enforcement Executive Forum* 8 no. 1 (2008): 73 – 83 (with Matthew A. Light)

“Coming Soon to Your Community: Why Mexican Immigrants Now Seek the American Heartland.”

*Applied Research in Economic Development* 5 (May, 2008): 15-22.

“Global Entrepreneurship and Transnationalism.” Pp. 3 – 15 in *Handbook of Research on Ethnic Minority Entrepreneurship*, edited by Leo Dana. Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar, 2007

“Mexican Migration Networks in the United States, 1980 – 2000.” *International Migration Review* 42, no. 3 (Fall, 2008): 704-728 (with Elsa von Scheven).

“Metropolitan Dispersion of Mexican Immigrants in the United States, 1980 to 2000.” *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 35 (January, 2009): 1- 13 (with Michael Francis Johnston)

“The Informal Economy Buffer, Migration Chains, and Poverty Intolerance.” *City and Community* 6:3 (September, 2007): 245-248.

“Defending Deflection.” *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 30 no. 6 (November, 2007): 1162-1166

Women’s Niches and Earnings Inferiority: The View from the Ethnic Economy.” *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 33 (May, 2007): 541-557. Access link below:

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13691830701265412#.V8CfVFk6MC8.email>

“Globalization, Transnationalism, and Chinese Transnationalism.” Pp. 89-98 in *Chinese Ethnic Business: Global and Local Perspectives*, edited by Eric Fong and Chiu Luk. London: Routledge, 2007.

*Deflecting Migration: Networks, Markets and Regulation in Los Angeles*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2006.

Recipient: 2007 Distinguished Contribution to Scholarship Award by the Pacific Sociological Association; Thomas and Znaniecki Book Prize by the International Migration Section of the American Sociological Association .

- “Symposium on *Deflecting Immigration* . . . by Ivan Light.” *City and Community* 6 (September, 2007): 237 – 248
- “Review Symposium” *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 30 (Nov. 2007): 1152-1166

“Immigration and Ethnic Economies in Giant Cities.” *International Social Science Journal* 181(2004): 385-398

Translated into French: “Immigration et Économie Ethnique dans les Villes Géants.” *Revue Internationale des Sciences Sociales* 181 (2004) 431-446

“Social Capital’s Unique Accessibility,” *Journal of the American Planning Association*, special section on social capital, edited by Judy Hutchinson. 2003.

“Social Capital for What?” In *Community-Based Organizations in Contemporary Urban Society*, edited by Robert Silverman. Detroit: Wayne State University, forthcoming 2003.



“The Ethnic Ownership Economy.” Pp. 3-44 in *Ethnic Entrepreneurship: Structure and Process*, edited by Curt H. Stiles, and Craig S. Galbraith. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2003. Reprinted in *World Encyclopedia of Entrepreneurship*, 2d ed. edited by Leo-Paul Dana (Edward Elgar, 2021) ISBN: 9781839104138; DOI: <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781839104145>

“Immigrant Neighborhoods as Centers of Commerce.” Pp. 112-128 in *Immigrant Workers and Entrepreneurs*, vol. 2, edited by Jim Lewis. Illinois: Illinois Department of Human Services, 2003.

“The Ethnic Economy.” Ch. 16 (pp. 650-677) in *Handbook of Economic Sociology*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, edited by Neil Smelser and Richard Swedberg. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004.

- Translated into Spanish: “Economías Étnicas.” Pp. 41-68 in *Empresariado Étnico en España*, ed. Joaquín Beltran, Laura Oso, and Natalia Ribas. Madrid: Ministerio de Trabajo y Asuntos Sociales y Fundació CIDOB, 2007.

“Cultural Capital. Pp. 511-512 in *The New Dictionary of the History of Ideas*, ed. Maryanne Cline Horowitz. vol. 2. New York: Scribner’s, 2004

“Immigration and Housing Shortage in Los Angeles, 1970-2000.” Pp. 403-428 in *Host Societies and the Reception of Immigrants*, edited by Jeffrey Reitz. La Jolla: Center for Comparative Immigration Studies of the University of California, 2003.

"Globalization Effects on Employment in Southern California, 1970-1990." 2002. Pp. 151-167 in *Globalization and the New City: Migrants, Minorities and Urban Transformations in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Malcolm Cross and Robert Moore. New York: Palgrave. (With Rebecca Kim and Connie Hum).

“Immigrant Place Entrepreneurs in Los Angeles, 1970-1999.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 26 (2002): 215-228.

“Transnationalism and American Exports in an English-Speaking World.” *International Migration Review*, 36, 3 (2002):702-725 (with Min Zhou and Rebecca Kim).

"Los Angeles: Wearing Out Their Welcome." Ch. 8 in *Unraveling the Rag Trade: Immigrant Entrepreneurship in Seven World Cities*, edited by Jan Rath. Oxford: Berg Publishers, 2002.(with Victoria Ojeda)

“Social sources of Iranian Immigrant Entrepreneurship.” *Realidad: Revista del Cono Sur de Psicología Social y Política* 1 (2001): 129-144

“Globalization, Transnationalism and Trade.” *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal* 10 (2001): 53-79

“The Chicago School and the Ethnic Economy.” Pp. 173-182 in *Mirrors and Windows*, edited by Janusz Mucha, Dirk Kaesler, and Włodzimierz Winclawski. Torun: Copernicus University, 2001.

"Globalization and Migration Networks." Pp. 162-181 in *Immigrant Businesses*, edited by Jan Rath. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.

"Afterword: Maturation of the Ethnic Economy Paradigm." *Urban Geography* 19 (1998): 577-581.

"The Income Consequences of Entrepreneurial Concentrations." *Urban Geography* 19 (1998): 554-576. (with Eran Razin).

*Ethnic Economies*. San Diego: Academic Press, 2000. (with Steven Gold)  
<http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/soc/faculty/ethniceconomies.pdf>

"Ethnic Economies and Social Policy." *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts, and Change* 22 (2000): 165-191. Stamford, Conn: Jai Press Inc. (with Steven Gold)

"Globalization, Vacancy Chains, or Migration Networks? Immigrant Employment and Income in Greater Los Angeles, 1970-1990." Pp. 217-238 in *The Ends of Globalization: Bringing Society Back In*, edited by Don Kalb, Marco van der Land, Richard Staring, Bart van Steenberg, and Nico Wilterdink. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000 (with Rebecca Kim and Connie Hum, 22 pages).

- Translated into Spanish. Pp. 113-140 in *La Globalizacion y sus Manifestaciones en America del Norte*, ed. Monica Gambrill R. Ciudad Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, 2002.

"Immigrant Incorporation in the Garment Industry of Southern California." *International Migration Review* 33 (1999): 5-25. (With Richard Bernard and Rebecca Kim).

"Microcredit and Informal Credit in the USA: New Strategies of Economic Development." *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship* 3(1998): 1-4 and 35-51 (with Michelle Pham).

"Comment on Edmondson." *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship* 2 10(1997): 73-74

"Ethnic Entrepreneurs in America's Largest Metropolitan Areas." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 33 (1998): 332-360 (with Eran Razin)

"And Just Who Do You Think You Aren't?" *Society* 34(6), September/October 1997: 28-30 (with Cathie Lee)

"Comment on Edmondson." *National Journal of Sociology* 10(2): Winter 1996.

"Globalization and Migration Networks." Ch. 9 in *Immigrant Businesses on the Urban Economic Fringe*, edited by Jan Rath and Robert Kloosterman. New York: St. Martin's, 2000 (33 pages)

"Ethnic Economy and Social Exclusion: The View from North America." Pp. 85-126 in *Towards Emerging Ethnic Classes in Europe?* Vol. 1, edited by Teresa Jurado Guerrero. Weinheim: Freudenberg Stiftung, 2000.

"Ethnic Economies." Pp. 1-20 in *Sociology Database*, edited by Craig Calhoun and George Ritzer. NY: McGraw-Hill, 1996. ISBN 0-390-13724-3

*Immigrant Entrepreneurs and Immigrant Absorption in the United States and Israel*, edited by Ivan Light and Richard Isralowitz. Aldershot, England: Avebury, 1997.

- o "Preface" by Ivan Light & Richard Isralowitz
- o Ch. 1 "Economic Saturation and Immigrant Entrepreneurship," by Ivan Light and Stavros Karageorgis
- o Ch. 2 "The Four Iranian Ethnic Economies in Los Angeles." by Ivan Light, Mehdi Bozorgmehr, Georges Sabagh, and Claudia Der-Martirosian.

"Self-Employment: Mobility Ladder or Economic Lifeboat?" Pp. 193-214 in *Ethnic Los Angeles*, edited by Roger Waldinger and Mehdi Bozorgmehr. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1996 (with Elisabeth Roach.

"Self-Help for the Urban Poor." *The American Enterprise* 7(1996): 50-52.

"Nationalism and Anti-Immigrant Movements." *Society* 33(2), 1996: 58-63.

"Los Angeles: Exploding Diversity." P. 346-359 in *Origins and Destinies: Immigration, Race and Ethnicity in America*, edited by Silvia Pedraza and Ruben Rumbaut. Belmont CA: Wadsworth, 1996. (with Mehdi Bozorgmehr and Georges Sabagh)

"Compromising Symbolic Conflicts: Black/Korean Conflict in the USA." Ch. 9 in *Multiethnic Coalition Building in Los Angeles*, edited by Eui-Young Yu and Edward T. Chang. Los Angeles: Institute for Asian American and Pacific Asian Studies of California State University at Los Angeles, 1995.

"Ethnic Economy or Ethnic Enclave Economy?" Pp. 23-42 in *New Migrants in the Marketplace*, edited by Marilyn Halter. Amherst: University of Massachusetts, 1995. (With Georges Sabagh, Mehdi Bozorgmehr and Claudia Der-Martirosian).

"Preferential Procurement, a Reply to Timothy Bates and Darrell Williams." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 17(1), 1995: 27-28.

*Race, Ethnicity and Entrepreneurship in Urban America*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, 1995. (With Carolyn Rosenstein). Named an "Outstanding Academic Book of 1996" by *Choice* magazine.

"Rotating Credit Associations." Pp. 1284-86 in *Asian American Encyclopedia*, edited by Franklin Ng. New York: Marshall Cavendish, 1995 (with H.K. Chang).

"Black/Korean Conflict in Los Angeles." Pp. 72-87 in *Managing Divided Cities*, edited by Seamus Dunn. London: Keele University Press, 1994 (with Hadas Har-Chvi and Kenneth Kan)

"Do Korean American Firms Inhibit African American Business?" PP. 25-38 in *Community in Crisis*, edited by George O. Totten and H. Eric Schockman. Los Angeles: Center for Multiethnic and Transnational Studies of the University of Southern California.

"Gender Differences in ROSCA Participation within Korean Business Households in Los Angeles." Pp. 217-240 in *Money Go-Rounds: The Importance of Rotating Savings and Credit Associations for Women*, edited by Shirley Ardener and Sandra Burman. London: Berg, 1995. (with Zhong Deng).

"Beyond the Ethnic Enclave Economy." 1994. *Social Problems* 41: 601-616. (with Georges Sabagh, Mehdi Bozorgmehr, and Claudia Der-Martirosian).

"Economic Saturation and Immigrant Entrepreneurship." In *Immigration to the United States and Israel*, edited by Ivan Light, Richard E. Isralowitz. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1997.

"Immigrant Economics 101." *The American Experiment* (Fall, 1993): 2 ff.

"Ethnic Economy or Ethnic Enclave Economy?" *University of Toronto Papers in Ethnicity*, No. 7. August, 1992.

"Expanding the Interaction Theory of Entrepreneurship" Ch. 5 in *Immigration and Economic Sociology*, edited by Alejandro Portes. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. New York: Russell Sage Foundation and Princeton University, 1996 (With Carolyn Rosenstein)

"The Ethnic Economy." Ch. 26 in *Handbook of Economic Sociology*, edited by Neil Smelser and Richard Swedberg. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1994. (with Stavros Karageorgis)

"Internal Ethnicity in the Ethnic Economy." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 16 (1993): 581-597. (With Mehdi Bozorgmehr, Georges Sabagh, and Claudia Der-Martirosian).

"Los Angeles: l'Economie Ethnique Iranienne." *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 8 (1992): 155-169. (With Mehdi Bozorgmehr, Georges Sabagh, and Claudia Der Martirosian).

*Immigration and Entrepreneurship*, edited by Ivan Light and Parminder Bhachu. New Brunswick NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1993.

- Ch 1 Ivan Light and Parminder Bhachu. "California Immigrants in World Perspective."
- Ch 2 Ivan Light, Parminder Bhachu, and Stavros Karageorgis. "Migration Networks and Immigrant Entrepreneurship."

"The Changing Ethnic Shape of Contemporary Urban America." Ch. 3 in *Urban Life in Transition*, edited by Mark Gottdiener and C. G. Pickvance. Newbury Pk., Ca: Sage, 1991. (with Yen Espiritu).

"Korean Rotating Credit Associations in Los Angeles." *Amerasia* 16 (1990): 35-54. (with Im Jung Kwuon and Zhong Deng)

Reprinted: Chapter 9 in *Immigrant and Minority Entrepreneurship*, edited by John Sibley Butler and George Kozmetsky. Westport: Praeger, 2004

"Ethnic Entrepreneurs and Ethnic Strategies." (with Jeremy Boissevain, et al.) Ch. 5 in *Ethnic Entrepreneurs* (Newbury Park CA: Sage, 1990).

- Translated into French: *Commerce et Entrepreneurs Ethniques*, edited by A. Battagay and I. Joseph. (Lyon: Université de Lyon 2, 1987).

Translated into Dutch: *Migrantenstudies* 5 (1989): 2-23.

"Rethinking Entrepreneurship." (with Carolyn Rosenstein). Pps. 407-426 in *Changing Perspectives on Civil Rights*, edited by William B. Allen, et al. Washington, D.C.: US Civil Rights Commission, 1990.

"Internal Ethnicity: Iranians in Los Angeles." (with Georges Sabagh). Pp. 110-117 in *Etnosi Svoey i Inonatzionalnoy Sryede Matyeriali Sovetsko-Americanstvo Simpoziana Leningrad-Yerevan*. Yerevan: Akademia Nauk Armyanskoy, 1989.

*Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Koreans in Los Angeles, 1965-1982*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1988. (with Edna Bonacich)

- First paperback edition + new preface, 1991

"Immigrant Entrepreneurs in 272 SMSAs." *Sociological Perspectives* 30, 4 (1987): 373-399. (With Angel Sanchez)

"Die Unternehmer u. Ethnische Unternehmer." *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie u. Sozial Psychologie* 28 (1987): 93-215.

"The Lenin-Hobson Theory of Imperialism: a Didactic Drama in Five Acts." *Teaching Sociology* 14 (1986): 281-286.

"Emergent Ethnicity: Iranians in Los Angeles." *ISSR Quarterly* 3 (1986): 7-10. (With Georges Sabagh and Mehdi Bozorgmehr)

"Los Angeles." Ch. 2 in *Giant Cities of the World*, edited by Mattei Dogan and John Kasarda, vol. 2 (Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1987).

"Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Koreans in Los Angeles." Pp. 161-180 in Nathan Glazer, ed. *Clamor at the Gates: The New American Immigration* (San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies, 1985).

- Reprinted: Ch. 13 in *The Immigration Reader*, edited by David Jacobson. London: Blackwell, 1998.

"Ethnicity and Business Enterprise." Ch.1 in *Making It in America*, edited by M. Mark Stolarik. Cranbury, N.J.: Bucknell University, 1985

"Immigrant and Ethnic Enterprise in North America." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 7 (1984): 195-216

- Reprinted: Pp. 320-331 in *Majority and Minority: The Dynamics of Racial and Ethnic Relations*, edited by Norman R. Yetman, 4th ed. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 1985; 5th edition, 1991.
- Reprinted: *Migration and Social Cohesion*, edited by Steven Vertovec. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1999.
- Reprinted: *Entrepreneurship: Critical Perspectives on Business and Management*, edited by Norris F. Krueger. London: Routledge, 2002, vol. 4, pp. 179-201.

*Cities in World Perspective*. New York: Macmillan, 1983.

"Ethnic Succession." Pp.54-85 in *Ethnic Change*, edited by Charles Keyes. Seattle: University of Washington, 1981.

"Asian Enterprise in America." Pp. 33-57 in *Self-Help in Urban America*, edited by Scott Cummings. Port Washington, New York: Kennikat Press, 1980.

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University Club of Claremont , 1 Feb 2018

University of Birmingham, UK Ap. 14, 2016

HEC Montreal, Quebec, Canada May 3, 2013

European University of St. Petersburg, Russia, Nov. 9, 2012

Institute for the Rule of Law, St. Petersburg, Russia, Nov. 8, 2012

St. Petersburg State University, St. Petersburg, Russia, Nov. 6, 2012

Immigration Council of Ireland, Dublin, Ap. 16, 2012

WuYi University, Jiangnan, China Sept. 10, 2010

University of Canterbury, Christchurch NZ, Sept. 2, 2009  
 City University of London, Oct. 2, 2008  
 University of Bremen, September 27, 2008  
 Boston University, September 23, 2008  
 Wilfred Laurier University, Toronto, Canada, May 30, 2008  
 University of California, Office of the President, Sacramento, Oct. 4, 2007  
 League of Women Voters, Pasadena, Sept. 24, 2007  
 Korean Association for Migration Studies, Seoul, Aug. 1, 2006  
 Goethe University, Frankfurt, April 12, 2006  
 European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research, Vienna, Dec. 1, 2004  
 International Institute of Sociology, Beijing, July 10, 2004  
 University of Leyden, Netherlands, June 16, 2004  
 Bocconi University, Milan, June 17, 2002  
 Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, June 4, 2002  
 Catholic University of Nijmegen, Netherlands, May 20, 2001  
 Vaxjo University, Sweden, Sept. 12, 2000  
 Hebrew University of Jerusalem, June 15, 2000  
 Copernicus University, Torun Poland, June 2, 2000  
 European Cultural Commission, Frankfurt, Nov. 11, 1999  
 Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, Nov. 4, 1999  
 Institute of Migration and Ethnic Studies, Amsterdam, Oct. 10, 1999  
 Italian Ministry of Works and CERFE, Rome, Feb. 26, 1999  
 Institute of Migration and Ethnic Studies, Amsterdam, Feb. 3, 1999  
 Research Council of Norway, Oslo, Nov. 17, 1998  
 Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Pasadena, Nov. 5, 1998  
 Berliner Institut fuer Vergleichende Sozialforschung, Berlin, June 15, 1998  
 University of Warwick, Birmingham UK, June 20, 1997  
 Pepperdine University, Malibu CA, May 7, 1997  
 American Geographical Association, Ft. Worth, April 5, 1997  
 University of Utrecht, Nov. 22, 1996  
 RAND Corporation, Santa Monica CA, Dec. 5, 1995  
 Australian National University, Canberra, Sept. 11, 1995  
 Flinders University of South Australia, Adelaide, Aug. 25, 1995  
 IC2 Institute, University of Texas, Austin, Mar. 14, 1995  
 Korea Society/Los Angeles, Nov. 19, 1994  
 Institute for Asian American and Pacific Asian Studies, Los Angeles Nov. 19, 1993  
 American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge MA October 23, 1993  
 University of Ulster, Derry, Northern Ireland, September 5, 1993  
 Committee for a New American Community, New York City, May 19, 1993  
 Russell Sage Foundation, New York City, May 1, 1993  
 Department of Political Science, University of Southern California, Mar. 20, 1993  
 Institute of Economic Culture, Boston University, May 1, 1992  
 Department of Sociology, California State University, San Diego, Mar. 27, 1992  
 Department of Sociology, University of Toronto, Mar. 20, 1992  
 Department of Sociology, Université de Montréal, Mar. 18, 1992  
 Centre for the Cross-Cultural Study of Women, University of Oxford, Jan. 7, 1992  
 Reseaux pour le Developpement de l'Entreprise, Paris, Dec. 6, 1991  
 Singapore National University, July 6, 1990  
 Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer-Sheva Israel, May 20, 1991  
 Lewis Center for Regional Policy Studies, UCLA, Ap. 25, 1990  
 Department of Sociology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Mar. 5, 1990  
 Department of Sociology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Mar. 2, 1990

