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STEVEN E. CLAYMAN

Curriculum Vitae

CONTACT:

Department of Sociology
University of California
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EDUCATION

B.A. in Sociology, Arizona State University (summa cum laude) 1981
M.A. in Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara 1985
Ph.D. in Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara 1987

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Lecturer in Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara 1985-86
NIMH Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Wisconsin, Madison 1987-89
Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, UCLA 1989-1995
Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, UCLA 1995-2002
Professor, Department of Sociology, UCLA 2002-2005
Professor, Vice Chair, and Director of Graduate Studies, UCLA 2005-2007
Professor, Department of Sociology, UCLA, 2007-2010
Professor, Vice Chair, and Director of Graduate Studies, UCLA 2010-2011
Professor, Department of Sociology, UCLA, 2011-present

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Mass Communication: media institutions, journalism, political communication
Talk and Interaction: talk at work, conversation analysis, ethnomethodology

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Journalists and Public Figures in Interaction

I have an abiding interest in direct encounters between journalists and public figures embodied in news interviews, news conferences, and other forms of broadcast talk. I am interested in how these encounters are organized, how their norms and practices vary over time and across social contexts, and what this can reveal about journalism, press-state relations, political communication systems, and the public sphere.

Other Institutional Talk Projects

My other institutional talk projects include studies of editorial conferences, emergency service calls, courtroom interactions, and collective audience responses such as applause, booing, and laughter.

Ordinary Conversation Projects

I am currently examining various topics in turn construction and action formation, including address terms, turn extensions, and offers and requests.

Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis

I have written a series of papers addressing theoretical and methodological issues in the field of ethnomethodology and conversation analysis.

PUBLICATIONS - Books

Clayman, Steven and John Heritage 2002 The News Interview: Journalists and Public Figures on the Air. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

*Greek translation, Patakis Publishers, 2008.

Heritage, John and Steven Clayman 2010 Talk in Action: Interactions, Identities, and Institutions. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

PUBLICATIONS - Articles

Heritage, John C., Steven E. Clayman, and Don H. Zimmerman 1988 "Discourse and Message Analysis: The Micro-Structure of Mass Media Messages." In R.P. Hawkins, S. Pingree, and J.M. Wiemann (eds.), Advancing Communication Science: Merging Mass and Interpersonal Processes. Sage Annual Reviews of Communication Research, vol 16, pp. 77-109. Beverly Hills: Sage.

*Reprinted in Ian Hutchby (ed.) 2008 Methods in Language and Social Interaction. London: Sage.

Clayman, Steven E. 1988 "Displaying Neutrality in Television News Interviews." Social Problems 35(4): 474-492.

*Reprinted in Paul Drew and John Heritage (eds.) 2006 Conversation Analysis, pp. 179-204. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Clayman, Steven E. and Jack Whalen 1988/89 "When the Medium Becomes the Message: The Case of the Rather-Bush Encounter." Research on Language and Social Interaction 22: 241-272.

Clayman, Steven E. 1989 "The Production of Punctuality: Social Interaction, Temporal Organization, and Social Structure." American Journal of Sociology 95(3): 659-691.

Clayman, Steven E. 1990 "From Talk to Text: Newspaper Accounts of Reporter-Source Interactions." Media, Culture, and Society 12(1): 79-104.

Clayman, Steven E. 1991 "News Interview Openings: Aspects of Sequential Organization." In Paddy Scannell (ed.), Broadcast Talk: A Reader, pp. 48-75. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Maynard, Douglas W. and Steven E. Clayman 1991 "The Diversity of Ethnomethodology." In W.R. Scott and J. Blake (eds.) Annual Review of Sociology, Vol. 17, pp. 385-418. Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, Inc.

Clayman, Steven E. 1992 "Caveat Orator: Audience Disaffiliation in the 1988 Presidential Debates." The Quarterly Journal of Speech 78: 33-60.

Clayman, Steven E. 1992 "Footing in the Achievement of Neutrality: The Case of News Interview Discourse." In Paul Drew and John Heritage (eds.) Talk at Work, pp. 163-198. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clayman, Steven E. 1993 "Booing: The Anatomy of a Disaffiliative Response."

American Sociological Review 58: 110-130.

Clayman, Steven E. 1993 "Reformulating the Question: A Device for Answering/Not Answering Questions in News Interviews and Press Conferences." Text 13(2): 159-188.

*Reprinted in Paul Drew and John Heritage (eds.) 2006 Conversation Analysis, pp. 205-234. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Clayman, Steven E. 1995 "Defining Moments, Presidential Debates, and the Dynamics of Quotability," Journal of Communication 45(3): 118-146.

Clayman, Steven E. 1995 "The Dialectic of Ethnomethodology," Semiotica 107(1/2): 105-123.

Clayman, Steven E. and Douglas W. Maynard 1995 "Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis." In P. ten Have and G. Psathas (eds.) Situated Order: Studies in the Social Organization of Talk and Embodied Activities. Washington: University Press.

Clayman, Steven E. 1996 Review of D. M. Lindekugel, Shooters: TV News Photographers and Their Work, Social Forces 75(1): 379-380.

Clayman, Steven E. and Ann Reisner 1998 "Gatekeeping in Action: Editorial Conferences and Assessments of Newsworthiness," American Sociological Review 63: 178-199.

Clayman, Steven E. 2001 "Answers and Evasions." Language in Society 30(3): 403-442.

*Reprinted in Teun A. van Dijk (ed.) 2007 Discourse Studies, pp. 20-61. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Clayman, Steven E. 2001 "Ethnomethodology." In N. Smelser and P. Baltes (eds.) International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, pp. 4865-4870. Oxford: Elsevier Science.

Clayman, Steven E. 2001 "News Interview." In N. Smelser and P. Baltes (eds.) International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, pp. 10642-45. Oxford: Elsevier Science.

Clayman, Steven E. 2002 "Disagreements and Third Parties: Dilemmas of Neutralism in Panel News Interviews." Journal of Pragmatics 34: 1385-1401.

Clayman, Steven E. 2002 "Sequence and Solidarity." In Edward J. Lawler and Shane R. Thye (eds.) Advances in Group Processes: Group Cohesion, Trust, and Solidarity, pp. 229-253. Elsevier Science.

Clayman, Steven E. 2002 "Tribune of the People: Maintaining the Legitimacy of Aggressive Journalism," Media, Culture, and Society 24: 191-210.

Clayman, Steven E. and John Heritage 2002 "Questioning Presidents: Journalistic Deference and Adversarialness in the Press Conferences of U.S. Presidents Eisenhower and Reagan." Journal of Communication 52(4): 749-775.

*Reprinted in Paul Drew and John Heritage (eds.) 2006 Conversation Analysis, pp. 267-298. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

*Reprinted in Mats Ekstrom, Asa Kroon, and Mats Nylund (eds.) 2006 News From the Interview Society, pp. 49-77. Gothenburg: Nordicom.

- Maynard, Douglas W. and Steven E. Clayman 2003 "Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis." In Larry T. Reynolds and Nancy J. Herman-Kinney (eds.) The Handbook of Symbolic Interactionism, pp. 173-202. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2004 "Arenas of Interaction in the Mediated Public Sphere," Poetics 32(1): 73-98.
- Clayman, Steven E. and Virginia T. Gill 2004 "Conversation Analysis." In Alan Bryman and Melissa Hardy (eds.) Handbook of Data Analysis, pp. 589-606. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2006 "Arenas of Interaction in the New Media Era." In Mats Ekström, Asa Kroon, and Mats Nylund (eds.) News From the Interview Society, pp. 239-264. Gothenburg: Nordicom.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2006 "Understanding News Media: The Relevance of Interaction." In Paul Drew, Geoffrey Raymond, and Darin Weinberg (eds.) Talk and Interaction in Social Research Methods, pp. 135-154. London: Sage.
- Clayman, Steven E., Marc N. Elliott, John Heritage, and Laurie McDonald 2006 "Historical Trends in Questioning Presidents 1953-2000." Presidential Studies Quarterly 36: 561-583.
- Clayman, Steven E., John Heritage, Marc N. Elliott, and Laurie McDonald 2007 "When Does the Watchdog Bark?: Conditions of Aggressive Questioning in Presidential News Conferences." American Sociological Review 72: 23-41.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2007 "Speaking on Behalf of the Public in Broadcast News Interviews." In Elizabeth Holt and R. Clift (eds.), Reporting Talk: Reported Speech in Interaction, pp. 221-243. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2008 "Broadcast Talk." In Wolfgang Donsbach (ed.) International Encyclopedia of Communication, pp. 372-376. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2008 "Interview as Journalistic Form." In Wolfgang Donsbach (ed.) International Encyclopedia of Communication, pp. 2509-2513 Oxford: Blackwell.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2008 "Talk in Interaction as a Locus For Media Studies." To appear in Marcel Burger (ed.) L'Analyse Linguistique des Discours des Médias: Théories, Méthodes, et Perspectives, pp 83-109. Quebec: Nota Bene.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2008 Review of Martin Montgomery, The Discourse of Broadcast News. Journal of Sociolinguistics 12(4): 546-562.
- Clayman, Steven E. and John Heritage 2008 "Question Design and Press-State Relations." The Journal of Studies in Contemporary Sociological Theory 2: 26-36. [In Japanese, published by the Society for Sociological Theory in Japan.]
- Clayman, Steven E. and John Heritage 2009 "Question Design as a Comparative and Historical Window into President-Press Relations." In Markku Haakana, Minna Laakso & Jan Lindström (eds.), Talk in interaction: comparative dimenstions, pp. 299-315. Helsinki: Finnish Literature Society (SKS).

- Clayman, Steven E. 2010 "Questions in Broadcast Journalism." In Alice Freed and Susan Ehrlich (eds.) "Why Do You Ask": The Function of Questions in Institutional Discourse, pp. 256-278. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maynard, Douglas W., Steven E. Clayman, Timothy Halkowski, Mardi Kidwell 2010 "Toward an Interdisciplinary Field: Language and Social Interaction Research at the University of California, Santa Barbara." In Wendy Leeds-Hurwitz (ed.) The Social History of Language and Social Interaction Research, pp. 313-333. Cresskill: Hampton Press.
- Clayman, Steven E. 2010 "Address Terms in the Service of Other Actions: The Case of News Interview Discourse," Discourse and Communication 4(2): 161-183.
- Clayman, Steven E., Marc Elliott, John Heritage, Megan Beckett 2010 "A Watershed in White House Journalism: Explaining the Post-1968 Rise of Aggressive Presidential News," Political Communication 27: 229-247.
- Clayman, Steven E. and Tanya Romaniuk 2011 "Questioning Candidates." In Mats Ekström and Marianna Patrona (eds.) Talking Politics in the Broadcast Media: Cross-Cultural Perspectives, pp. 15-32. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Clayman, Steven E., Marc Elliott, John Heritage, Megan Beckett 2012 "The President's Questioners: Consequential Attributes of the White House Press Corps," The International Journal of Press/Politics 17(1): 100-121.
- Clayman, Steven E. and Virginia Gill 2012 "Conversation Analysis." In James Paul Gee and Michael Handford (eds.) Routledge Handbook of Discourse Analysis, pp. 120-134. London: Routledge.
- Heritage, John and Steven E. Clayman 2012 "Melvin Pollner: A View From the Suburbs," The American Sociologist 43(1): 99-108.
- Clayman, Steven E. and John Heritage 2012 "Fregegestaltung und sozialer Kontext: Pressekonferenzen von US-Präsidenten das Verhältnis zwischen Presse und Politik." In Ruth Ayaß and Christian Meyer (Hrsg.) Sozialität in Slow Motion: Theoretische und empirische Perspektiven, pp. 503-524. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.
- [English title: "Question Design and Social Contexts: The Case of U.S. Presidential News Conferences and President-Press Relations."
In Ruth Ayass and Christian Meyer (eds.) Sociality in Slow Motion: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives.]
- Clayman, Steven E. Forthcoming "Conversation Analysis in the News Interview Context." To appear in Tanya Stivers and Jack Sidnell (eds.) Handbook of Conversation Analysis. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Clayman, Steven E. Forthcoming "Turn Constructional Units and the Transition Relevance Place in Conversation." To appear in Tanya Stivers and Jack Sidnell (eds.) Handbook of Conversation Analysis. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Clayman, Steven E. Forthcoming "Agency in Response: The Role of Prefatory Address Terms." To appear in Journal of Pragmatics.
- Clayman, Steven E. Forthcoming "Address Terms in the Organization of Turns at Talk: The Case of Pivotal Turn Extensions." To appear in Journal of Pragmatics.

Clayman, Steven E. In Preparation "The Micropolitics of Legitimacy: Constituting and Policing the Boundaries of the Mainstream."

Clayman, Steven E. and John Heritage In Preparation "Offering and Requesting as Action Frames."

PLENARY, KEYNOTE, AND INVITED LECTURES

- 1991 "Political Rhetoric and Audience Disaffiliation." Presented at a conference of the International Institute for Ethno-Methodology and Conversation Analysis, Amsterdam, July 1991.
- 1991 With Douglas Maynard. "The Unity and Diversity of Ethnomethodology." Presented at a conference of the International Institute for Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis, Amsterdam, July 1991.
- 1995 "Presidential Debates and the Dynamics of Quotability: The Case of "You're No Jack Kennedy."" Colloquium presentation at the Dept. of Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara, April 1995.
- 1996 "Editorial Conferences and Assessments of Newsworthiness." Colloquium presentation at the Center for Language, Interaction, and Culture, UCLA, January 1996.
- 1996 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences" (with John Heritage). Presented at UC San Diego, May 1996.
- 1996 "Sequence and Solidarity." Presented at the Conceptions of Group Solidarity Conference, Seattle University, November 1996.
- 1999 "A Conversation Analytic Case Study." Presented at a special pre-conference on the analysis of interaction, International Communication Association, San Francisco, May 1999.
- 1999 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences." Presented to the Language, Interaction, and Social Organization group (LISO), University of California, Santa Barbara, December 1999.
- 2000 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences." Presented to the Communication Studies Forum, UCLA, May 2000.
- 2001 "Questioning Presidents: Deference and Adversarialness in the Press Conferences of Eisenhower and Reagan." Center for Language, Interaction, and Culture (CLIC), UCLA, January 2001.
- 2001 "Questioning Presidents: Deference and Adversarialness in the Press Conferences of Eisenhower and Reagan." Department of Sociology, Pomona College, April 2001.
- 2002 "Coding Journalistic Questions for Deference/Adversarialness" (with John Heritage). Conference on database management in interaction research, Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, April 2002.

- 2006 "Questioning Presidents." Conference on Language, Interaction, and Institutions, Center for Language, Interaction, and Culture (CLIC), UCLA, February 2006.
- 2006 "Question Design, the White House Press Corps, and President-Press Relations." Plenary talk at the International Conference on Conversation Analysis, Helsinki, Finland, May 2006.
- 2006 "Question Design, the White House Press Corps, and President-Press Relations." Presented at an international conference on "Linguistic Analysis of Media Discourse," organized by the Laboratoire d'Analyse Linguistique Des Discours des Medias, Lausanne, Switzerland, May 2006.
- 2007 "Question Design and Press-State Relations." Presented at the Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, Netherlands, May 2007.
- 2007 "Question Design and Press-State Relations." Presented at a Symposium of the Japanese Sociological Theory Association, Tokyo, September 2007.
- 2007 "Address Terms in the Service of Other Actions: The Case of News Interview Talk." Presented at Saitama University, Saitama, Japan, September 2007.
- 2007 "A Paradigm Shift in the White House Press Corps?: Explaining the Post-1968 Rise of Aggressive Questioning." Presented at the Center for Legal Dynamics of Advanced Market Societies, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan, September 2007.
- 2008 "Question Design and President-Press Relations." Presented to the Language, Interaction, and Social Organization group (LISO), University of California, Santa Barbara, May 2008.
- 2009 "Question Design and Institutional Change: The Case of U.S. Presidential News Conferences." Plenary talk for the Research on Talk and Interaction Conference, Örebro University, Sweden, September 2009.
- 2010 "*The Daily Show* and the Evolution of the News Interview." Presented at the International Seminar on Changing Discourses of News, University of Macau, China, December 2010.
- 2011 "Questioning Authority: The White House Press Corps as Watchdog, Lapdog, or Attack Dog?" Presented to the Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, March 2011.
- 2011 "Question Design and Political Positioning: Policing the Boundaries of the Mainstream." Plenary Talk for the 19th annual Symposium About Language and Society (SALSA), University of Texas, Austin, April 2011.
- 2011 "Questioning Authority: Question Design, Journalistic Independence, and Press-State Relations." Keynote address for a conference on "A Question of Power: Conflict, Agreement, and Negotiation Between

Journalists and Their Sources." Center for Journalism Studies, University of Groningen, The Netherlands, September 2011.

2012 "Question Design and Political Positioning: Policing the Boundaries of the Mainstream." Plenary talk for a colloquium of the Swiss Association for Applied Linguistics (VALS-ASLA), Lausanne, Switzerland, February 2012.

CONFERENCE PAPERS

1986 "Making News Through Talk: The Organization of Turn Taking in Televised News Interviews." Paper presented at the International Conference on Talk and Social Structure, University of California, Santa Barbara, March 1986.

1986 "On Some Troubles of Repair: Repairing Disjuncture in Conversation." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York City, August 1986.

1987 With Don H. Zimmerman. "Speech Exchange Systems and the Organization of Closings." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Pacific Sociological Association, Eugene, April 1987.

1987 With Don H. Zimmerman. "Closing in an Institutional Setting." Presented at the Eighth International Institute for Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis, Boston University, August 1987.

1987 With Don H. Zimmerman. "'I'm Sorry but We're Out of Time': Coordinating Closings in Televised News Interviews." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, August 1987.

1988 "Displaying Neutrality in Television News Interviews." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Midwest Sociological Society, Minneapolis, March 1988.

1988 "Neutrality as an Interactional Achievement." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, August 1988.

1989 With Jack Whalen. "When the Medium Becomes the Message: The Case of the Rather-Bush Encounter." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 1989.

1989 "From Talk to Text: Newspaper Accounts of Reporter-Source Interactions." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 1989.

1990 "Turn Taking and Participation Framework in the Achievement of an Institutional Setting: The Case of the News Interview." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Midwest Sociological Society, Chicago, March 1990.

1992 "Avoiding the Question in News Interviews and Press Conferences." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Pacific Sociological

- Association, Oakland, April 1992.
- 1994 "Newsroom Editorial Conferences and the Story Selection Process." Presented at the XIII World Congress of Sociology, sponsored by the International Sociological Association, Bielefeld, Germany, July 1994.
- 1995 "Quotations and Sound Bites: Toward a Theory of Extract Selection by Journalists (and other Humans)." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington DC, August 1995.
- 1995 "Newspaper Editorial Conferences and Assessments of Newsworthiness." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington D.C., August 1995.
- 1995 "Presidential Debates and the Dynamics of Quotability." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 1995.
- 1996 "Trajectories of Answering." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York, August 1996.
- 1996 "Assessments in an Institutional Context: Assessing Newsworthiness in Newspaper Editorial Conferences." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Speech Communication Association, San Diego, November 1996.
- 1997 "Tribune of the People." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Toronto, August 1997.
- 1998 "Some Uses of Address Terms." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the National Communication Association, San Francisco, November 1998
- 1999 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences" (with John Heritage). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the National Communication Association, Chicago, November 1999.
- 2000 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences" (with John Heritage). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 2000.
- 2001 "Questioning Presidents: Deference and Adversarialness in the Press Conferences of Eisenhower and Reagan" (with John Heritage). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, August 2001.
- 2002 "Environments of Address Term Usage." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Western States Communication Association, Long Beach, March 2002.
- 2002 "'Unanswerable' Questions: How as an Interrogative Form." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, August 2002.
- 2004 "Historical Trends in Questioning Presidents 1953-2000" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, Laurie McDonald). Presented at the Annual

- Meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 2004.
- 2004 "Historical Trends in Questioning Presidents 1953-2000" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, Laurie McDonald). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 2004.
- 2004 "Historical Trends in Questioning Presidents 1953-2000" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, Laurie McDonald). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the National Communication Association, Chicago, November 2004.
- 2005 "Analyzing Aggressiveness in Journalistic Questioning" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, and Laurie McDonald). Presented at the 14th World Congress of Applied Linguistics, Madison, July 2005.
- 2005 "Conditions of Aggressive Questioning in Presidential News Conferences" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, and Laurie McDonald). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, September 2005.
- 2006 "Aggressive Questioning in Presidential News Conferences" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, and Laurie McDonald). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Montreal, August 2006.
- 2007 "Speaking From the Heart: One Use of Address Terms in Broadcast News Interviews." Presented at the Ross Priory Seminar on Broadcast Talk, Loch Lomond, Scotland, May 2007.
- 2007 "A Paradigm Shift in White House Journalism?: Circumstantial Versus Normative Explanations for the Post-1968 Rise of Aggressive Journalism" (with Marc Elliott, John Heritage, and Laurie McDonald). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York, August 2007.
- 2007 "Address Terms in the Service of Other Actions: The Case of News Interview Talk." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York, August 2007.
- 2008 "A Watershed in White House Journalism: Explaining the Post-1968 Rise of Aggressive Journalism. Presented at the Annual Meetings Of the American Political Science Association, Boston, September.
- 2009 "Joke/Serious in Question-Answer Sequences: The Case of Infotainment Discourse (with Ingrid Li). Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Assn., San Francisco, August 2009.
- 2009 "Heat-Seeking Questions and Political Marginalization." Presented at the Ross Priory Seminar on Broadcast Talk, Loch Lomond, Scotland, May 2007.
- 2010 "Address Terms in Action: Sequential Environments of Address Term Usage." Presented at the International Conference on Conversation Analysis, Mannheim, Germany, July 2010.

- 2011 "Questioning Candidates" (with Tanya Romaniuk). Presented at the International Communication Association, Boston, May 2011.
- 2011 "Implementing Actios: The Case of Invitations." Contribution to a panel on First Actions: Action Design and Action Ascription, 12th International Pragmatics Association Conference, Manchester, England, July 2011.
- 2011 "Address Terms as a Resource for Extending Turns at Talk." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Las Vegas, August 2011.
- 2012 "Pivotal Address Terms." To be presented at the Annual Meetings of the National Communication Association in Orlando, Florida, November 2012.

GRANTS RECEIVED

- 2001 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences." Amount: \$5000. UCLA LeRoy Neiman Center for the Study of Culture. Funding period: July 2001-December 2001
- 2001-03 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences." Amount: \$180,000. NSF Sociology Panel (SES-0112221). Funding period: September 2001-August 2003.
- 2007 "The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press Conferences." Amount: \$5000. UCLA LeRoy Neiman Center for the Study of Culture. Funding period: January 2007-December 2007.

ACADEMIC HONORS

- 1980 Phi Beta Kappa
- 1982-86 Regents' Fellow, University of California
- 1986-87 National Graduate Fellow, U.S. Department of Education
- 2004 "Questioning Presidents" (2002) receives best article award from the National Communication Assn., Language & Social Interaction Division

OTHER RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- 1980-81 Interviewing Director, Behavior Research Center, Phoenix, AZ
- 1982 Legislative Researcher, Public Affairs Information, Inc., Sacramento, CA

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Editorial Board Member:
Social Psychology Quarterly 1996-1998
American Journal of Sociology 1999-2001
Discourse Studies 2002-2005, 2009-present

Research on Language and Social Interaction 2011-present

Occasional Reviewer:

American Sociological Review, American Journal of Sociology, Social Psychology Quarterly, Social Problems, Qualitative Sociology, Language In Society, Journal of Communication, Discourse and Society, Political Communication, Journalism Studies

Conferences, Workshops, and Association Activities:

Presider, Talk and Interaction session, ASA, Atlanta, August 1988.
Organizer, Conversation Analysis session, PSA, Irvine, April 1991.
Presider, Organizational Interaction session, International Institute for Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis, Amsterdam, July 1991.
Organizer/Presider, Work and Organizations session, XIII World Congress of Sociology, Bielefeld, Germany, July 1994.
Organizer/Presider, Conversation Analysis session, PSA, Seattle, March 1996.
Organizer/Presider, Language, Communication, and Conversation session, PSA, San Francisco, April 1998.
Presider, Doctor-Patient Interaction session, ASA, August 2002
Leader (with John Heritage), Conversation Analysis Workshop, ASA, August 2004
Secretary/Treasurer (with John Heritage), Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis Section, American Sociological Association, 2006-08.
Co-Organizer (with John Heritage and Elinor Ochs) and opening remarks for a Symposium on "Legitimation Crises," Center for Language, Interaction, and Culture (CLIC), UCLA, February 2011.
Organizer and Presider, Conversation Analysis sessions, ASA, August 2012.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

1978-79 Editor, campus creative arts magazine, Glendale Community College
1980-81 Campus Film Board, Arizona State University
1986-87 Graduate Program Committee, UCSB
1989-90 GCAC, Communication Studies Administrative Committee, CAP Ad Hoc Review Committee, EPOS Area Program Committee
1990-91 Undergraduate Education Committee, EPOS Area Program Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee, Communication Studies Admissions Committee
1991-92 Director--EPOS Area Program Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
1992-93 Admissions and Awards Committee, Colloquium Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee, EPOS Area Program Committee
1993-94 Admissions and Awards Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee, EPOS Area Program Committee
1994-95 Admissions and Awards Committee, Co-Director of EPOS Area Program, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
1995-96 Admissions and Awards Committee, EPOS Area Program Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
1996-97 Admissions and Awards Committee, EPOS Area Program Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
1997-98 Admissions and Awards Committee, Undergraduate Education Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
1998-99 Admissions and Awards Committee, Undergraduate Education Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee

1999-00 Chair of Colloquium Committee, Communication Studies Recruitment Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
2000-01 Chair of Colloquium Committee, Admissions and Awards Committee, Communication Studies Recruitment Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
2001-02 Placement Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
2002-03 Sociology of Music Group faculty sponsor, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
2003-04 Sociology of Music Group faculty sponsor, Sociology Webpage Committee, Communication Studies Administrative Committee
2004-05 Vice Chair and Director of Graduate Studies in Sociology (spring quarter only), GCAC Committee Chair (spring quarter only), Communication Studies Administrative Committee, Communication Studies Departmentalization Committee Chair.
2005-06 Vice Chair and Director of Graduate Studies in Sociology, GCAC Committee Chair, Communication Studies Search Committee
2006-07 Vice Chair and Director of Graduate Studies in Sociology, GCAC Committee Chair, Communication Studies Search Committee
2007-08 Executive Committee in Sociology (fall quarter only)
2008-09 Executive Committee in Sociology, Recruitment Committee.
2009-10 Executive Committee in Sociology
2010-11 Vice Chair and Director of Graduate Studies in Sociology, Graduate Affairs Committee, Dean's Committee on New Educational Initiatives.
2011-12 Executive Committee in Sociology
2012- Executive Committee in Sociology

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Sociological Association
International Pragmatics Association